



ЯЗЫКОВОЕ РАЗНООБРАЗИЕ ИНДИИ



Казанский федеральный
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ

ЯЗЫКОВОЕ РАЗНООБРАЗИЕ ИНДИИ

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Языки в Индии



অসমীয়া (Assamese) বাংলা (Bengali)

ગુજરાતી (Gujarati) हिन्दी (Hindi) ಕನ್ನಡ (Kannada) كَاشْمِيرِي (Kashmiri)

മലയാളം (Malayalam) মৈতৈলোত্ (Manipuri/Methei)

मैथिली (Maithili) मराठी (Marathi) नेपाली (Nepali) ଓଡ଼ିଆ (Oriya)

ਪੰਜਾਬੀ (Punjabi) संस्कृत (Sanskrit) संताली (Santali)

தமிழ் (Tamil) తెలుగు (Telugu) اردو (Urdu) الْعَرَبِيَّةُ (Arabic)

မြန်မာစာ (Burmese) ဘာသာ မန်: (Mon) සිංහල (Sinhalese)



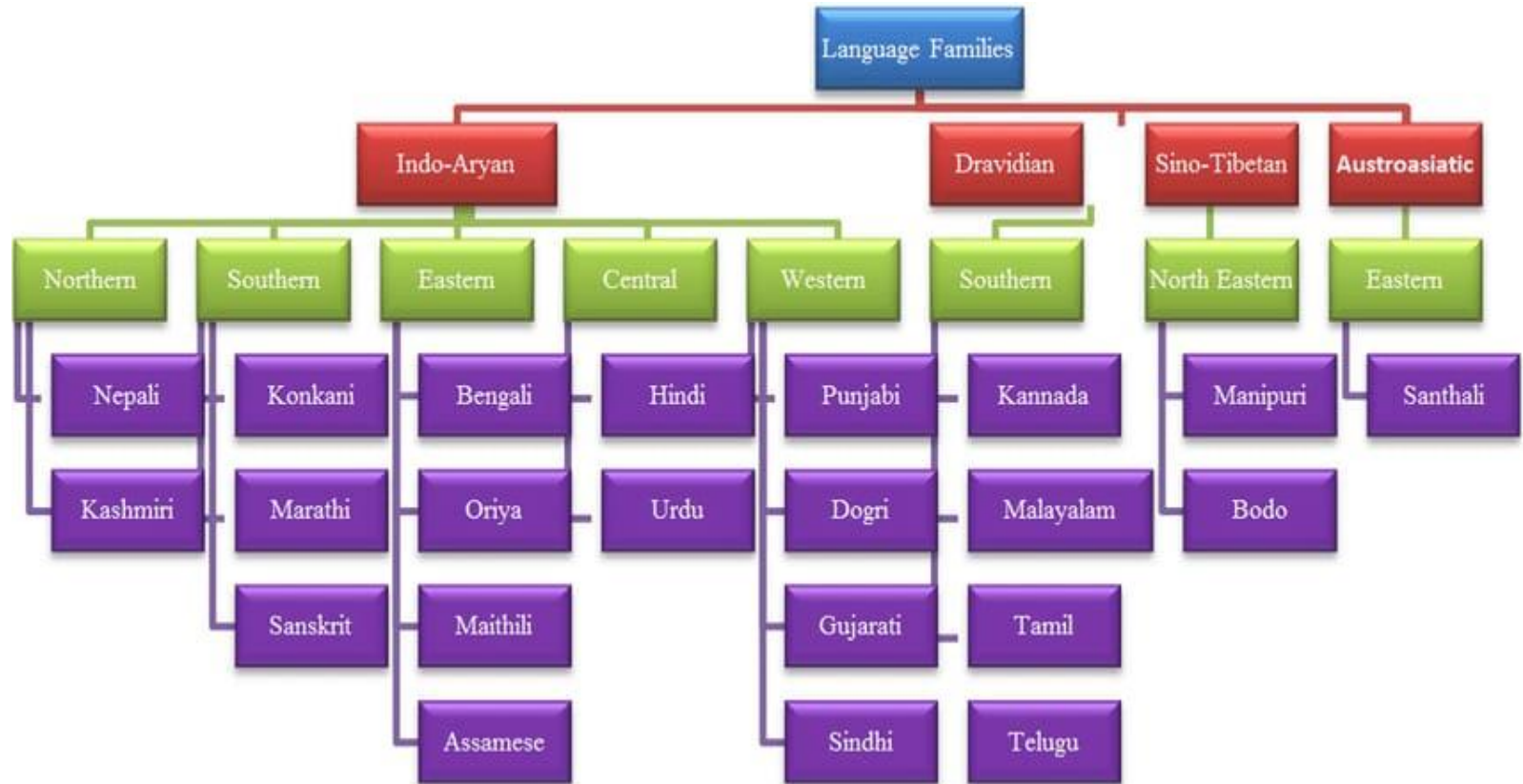
✓ Хинди - увлекательный язык, который попал в Книгу рекордов Гиннеса.

✓ Хинди - второй по распространенности язык в мире (опережающий английский и испанский).

✓ Брахуи - дравидийский язык, уходящий корнями в Индию, на котором говорят около 1 миллиона человек в Пакистане и Афганистане.

<https://www.thehansindia.com/amp/hans/opinion/news-analysis/the-rich-treasure-of-indian-languages-658479>

Основные языки Индии относятся к четырём разным языковым семьям: индоарийской, дравидийской, тибето-бирманской и мунда



| ◆ | ◆ | Speakers ◆ | Percentage ◆ | Speakers ◆ | Percentage ◆ | Speakers ◆ | Percentage ◆ | Speakers ◆ |
|----|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1 | Hindi ^[note 2] | 329,518,087 | 39.29% | 422,048,642 | 41.1% | 528,347,193 | 43.63% | 366 million |
| 2 | Bengali | 69,595,738 | 8.30% | 83,369,769 | 8.11% | 97,237,669 | 8.03% | 207 million |
| 3 | Marathi | 62,481,681 | 7.45% | 71,936,894 | 6.99% | 83,026,680 | 6.86% | 68.0 million |
| 4 | Telugu | 66,017,615 | 7.87% | 74,002,856 | 7.19% | 81,127,740 | 6.70% | 69.7 million |
| 5 | Tamil | 53,006,368 | 6.32% | 60,793,814 | 5.91% | 69,026,881 | 5.70% | 66.0 million |
| 6 | Gujarati | 40,673,814 | 4.85% | 46,091,617 | 4.48% | 55,492,554 | 4.58% | 46.1 million |
| 7 | Urdu ^[note 3] | 43,406,932 | 5.18% | 51,536,111 | 5.01% | 50,772,631 | 4.19% | 60.3 million |
| 8 | Kannada | 32,753,676 | 3.91% | 37,924,011 | 3.69% | 43,706,512 | 3.61% | 35.3 million |
| 9 | Odia | 28,061,313 | 3.35% | 33,017,446 | 3.21% | 37,521,324 | 3.10% | 32.3 million |
| 10 | Malayalam | 30,377,176 | 3.62% | 33,066,392 | 3.21% | 34,838,819 | 2.88% | 35.7 million |
| 11 | Punjabi | 23,378,744 | 2.79% | 29,102,477 | 2.83% | 33,124,726 | 2.74% | 57.1 million |

https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_languages_by_number_of_native_speakers_in_India

| ◆ | ◆ | Speakers ◆ | Percentage ◆ | Speakers ◆ | Percentage ◆ | Speakers ◆ | Percentage ◆ | Speakers ◆ |
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https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_languages_by_number_of_native_speakers_in_India

Список литературы

Для подготовки данной работы были использованы материалы с сайтов:

<https://www.berlitz.com/blog/indian-languages-spoken-list>

<https://www.studyiq.com/articles/the-national-language-of-india/>

https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Languages_of_India

India: A Country Study by James

Heitzman and Robert L. Worden eds.



Спасибо за внимание!